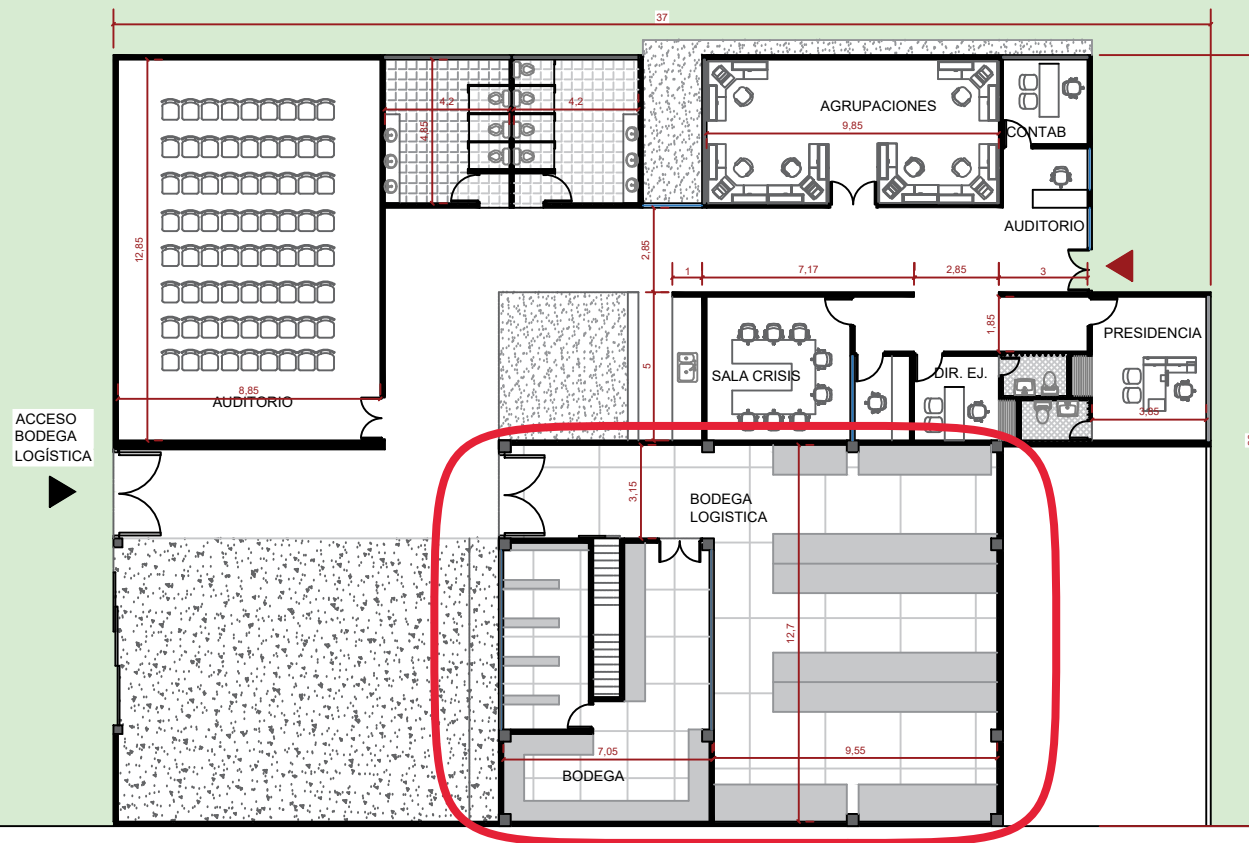


CARRERA  
12A



CALLE  
26B